The 16 English verb tenses – How to form each one – Examples

	Past Tenses	Present Tenses	Future Tenses	Conditional Tenses
	Past	Present	Future	Conditional
Simple Tenses	There is no formula – the simple past tense is one of the 5 basic forms of the verb Mary lived in Pereira.	There is no formula – the simple present tense is one of the 5 basic forms of the verb My friends live in Arequipa.	will be going to They will live in Marinilla. You are going to live here.	would Bob would live in Cuenca, but he works in Quito so he decided to live there.
Progressive Tenses	Past Progressive	Present Progressive	Future Progressive	Conditional Progressive
	Verb "to be" in past tense + present participle (ING)	Verb "to be" in present tense + present participle (ING)	Verb "to be" in future tense + present participle (ING)	Verb "to be" in cond. tense + present participle (ING)
	We were living in Málaga.	The bird is living in Bogotá.	Sue will be living in Granada.	Jose would be living in Perú, but he could not return.
Perfect Tenses	Past Perfect	Present Perfect	Future Perfect	Conditional Perfect
	had + past participle	have/has + past participle	will have + past participle	would have + past participle
	My teacher had lived in Xela from 2010 to 2012.	He has lived in Puerto Vallarta for at least 20 years.	If we stay another month, we will have lived in Medellín for five months.	I would have lived here, but it is cheaper to live in Colombia.
Perfect Progressive Tenses	Past Perfect Progressive	Present Perfect Progressive	Future Perfect Progressive	Conditional Perfect Progressive
	had + been + ING	have/has + been + ING	will have + been + ING	would have + been + ING
	Sarah had been living in Nicaragua before she returned to Guatemala.	Their family has been living in Mexico for the last 4 months.	By next year, you will have been living in Ecuador for two years.	I would have been living in Spain, but then I got married.